

Tusmada

Sida loo Xakameeyo jirarka

Tallaabada Koowaad: U

firso caddaynta Tallaabada

Labaad: Nadiifi

Ku nadiifi dhibcayaasha iyo Raadinta
calaamadaha si aad uga saarto qashinka
Xakamee Haramaha, geed-gaabka iyo duurka

Tallaabada Saddexaad: Iyaga gaajadoodda

Maaree Qashinkaaga Kana
Fogee Cuntada

Tallaabada Afaraad: Xusuusnow

ku daboolida dillaacyada iyo
godad yar-yar ayaa buuxin kara
meelo banaan oowaaweyn iyo
daloollada u dhaw baroowis

Tallaabada shanaad: Ka tirtir meesha

Dheecaan
Dabitaan

Doorashada iyo La Shaqeynta Shirkadda Xakamaynta Cayayaanka

Sida loo Raadiyo Shirkadda Saxda Ah

Weydii agagaarka iyo Shirkadaha
Wareysiga Wada Shaqeeya



Sida loo Xakameeyo

Si loo xakameeyo jiirka, waa inaad ka saartaa waxkasta oo ay u baahan yihiin si ay u noolaadaan: cunno, biyo, hoy iyo dariiqooyinka loo maro.

Tallaabada Koowaad: Raadi



Daba-



Dhibcaha



Ku calaamadi qasaacadaha



Daba-



ha xooqidda

- U fiirso meelaha ay jiirku ku nool yihiin. Jiirka badankood waxay ku nool yihiin buulasha ama gododka. Burrows-ku waa godad wasakh ah ama shub ah min hal ilaa afar inji ballac, oo leh dhinacyo siman. Burrows-ku waxaa laga heli karaa duurka iyo dhirta. Badanaa waxay yeelan doonaan meel laga galo oo laga baxo.
- U fiirso dhibcaha Badanaa waxaa laga helaa meel u dhow qashinka. Hadday qoyan yihiin oo mugdi yihiin, waa calaamad muujinaysa in jiirku ku dhaw yahay deegaanka.
- Ka raadi godad iyo calaamado guntin dusha qoryaha iyo haanta qashinka ee caagga ah.
- Hubi derbiyada iyo cawska si loo calaamadiyo jidadka. Jiirku ayaa dul carara dariiq isku mid ah marar badan maalintii, taas oo ka tagaysa astaamaha dufanka leh dhinacyada darbiga isla markaana socod ku maraya cawska.



Daba-gaale



Jiirka ayaa soo baxa habeenkii, sidaa darteed ku dhex soco banaanka adigoo toosh sita kadib mugdiga. Tani waxay kaa caawin doontaa inaad aragto halka ay jiirku u socdaan, sidaa darteed waad iska hubin kartaa gododka marka ay iftiinto.



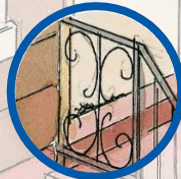
Wadooyinka orodka



Calaamadah



Dhibcaha



Calaamadah



Dhibcaha



Gododka meel u



Calaamadaha jinowga ah

Tallaabada Labaad:

Ku dhaq Qashin-qubka iyo Calaamadaha Raad-raaca

Jiirka ayaa is-gaadhsiya oo isu soo jiidanaya midba midka kale kaadidiisa iyo dhibcahoda.

- Hoos u dhaca dhibcaha iyo nadiifinta calaamadaha cagaarka ah ee dufan leh. Ku maydh aagga biyo iyo jaafeer yar yar (hal qayb oo jaafeer ah, 10 qaybo biyo ah).
- La hadal deriskaaga oo ka wada shaqee sidii aad u nadiifin laheyd, si aysan jiirku meelna uga dhaqaaqin oo meel kale aanu tegin.

Ka takhalus qashinka

Qashinku wuxuu siiyaa jiirka meelo badan oo ay ku qariyaan, seexdaan, buul ka samaystaan oo ay ku tarmaan.

- Ka saar (oo dib u isticmaal) uruurinta wargeesyada, bacaha waraaqaha, kartoonnada iyo dhalooyinka.
- Nadiifi gurigaaga hoose iyo dayrkaba.
- Alaabada ku kaydi oo ka fogee darbiyada iyo dhulka hoostiisaba.



Xakamee Haramaha, geed-gaabka iyo duurka

Jiirka waxaa badanaa laga helaa gododka hoostooda iyo dhirta.

- Ka ilaali cawska dhaadheer, duurka, geed-gaabka iyo hadhaaga ka fogow aasaaska dhismaha. Soo jiid haraaga xaga gododka.
- Dhulkaaga ka fogee lix inji dhismeyaasha, kuna jar geedaha hoostooda.
- Meel u dhexayso dhirta kana fogow abuuritaanka cufan.
- Ka ilaali beeraha inay hor ka ahaadaan haramaha iyo qashinka.



Tallaabada Saddexaad:

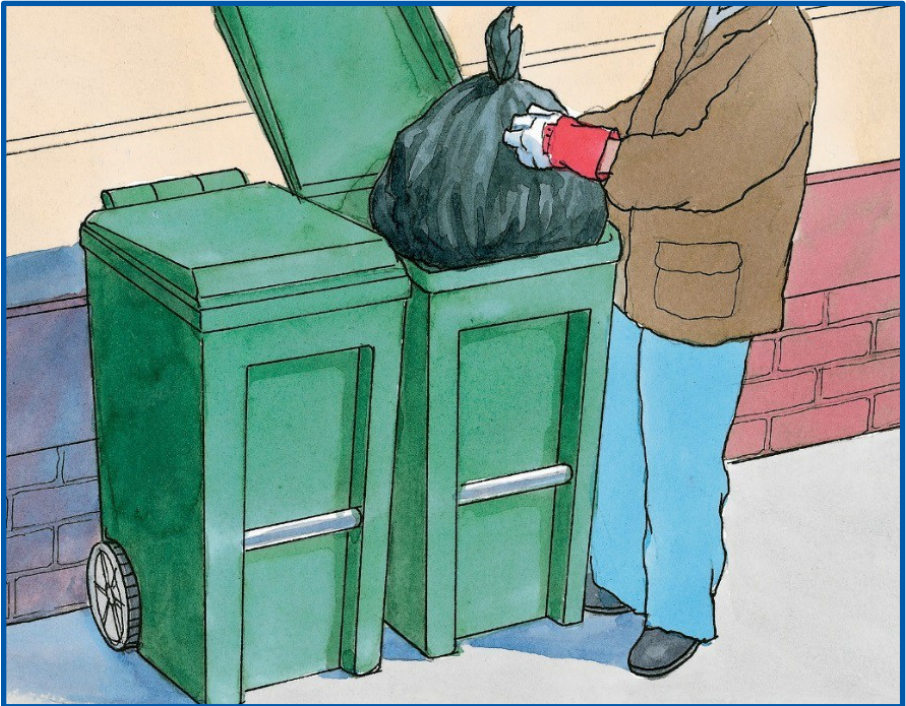
Jiirka ayaa u baahan kaliya 1.28 garaam (hal wiiqiyad) oo cunno ah maalin kasta. Qashinka ha ka dhigin cuntadooda.

Maaree Qashinkaaga

- Keenso gasacadaha qashinka iyo boorsooyinka meesha ugu dhow inta ugu macquulsan. Ka tagida iyaga habeenkii waxay hor seedaa jiirka.
- Hubso inaad haysato gasacado qashin oo ku filan oo qashinka ku dhex rida tuubooyinka.
- Adeegso caag adag ama qasaacado bir ka samaysan oo leh dabool adag.
- Ku adkeyso in kireystayaashu qashinka dhigaan *gudaha* gasacadaha.

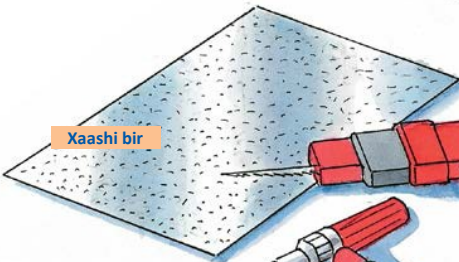
Ka fogee cuntada

- Cuntada oo dhan ku hay weel aad u adag.
- Cuntada ha dhigin bisadaha qalalaasaha ah, qoolleyda ama dabagaalaha.

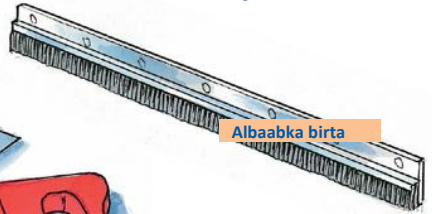


Tallaabada Afaraad:

Jiirka ayaa godad ku qodaya dhismayaasha, waxayna ku dhex-jiqi karaan dildilaaca iyo dillaacyada yar yar oo ah 1.27 cm (badh inji). Si looga ilaaliyo inay jiirku u fiicnaadaan, xir dhammaan godadka iyo dillaaca aasaasyada, darbiyada, sagxadaha, albaabbada hoosteeda iyo daaqadaha ku wareegsan. Dib-u-hagaajinta badankood waxaa qaban kara shaqaalaha dayactirka, kormeerayaasha, dadka gacanta ku haya ama xirfadleyda xakamaynta sunta cayayaanka. Qalabku waa qaali waana laga heli karaa badanaa dukaamada qalabka guryaha.



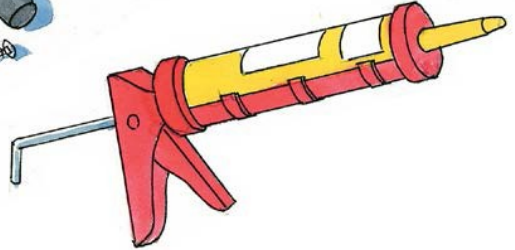
Xaashi bir



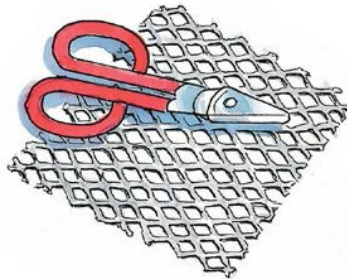
Albaabka birta



Sibidhka saqafka iyo



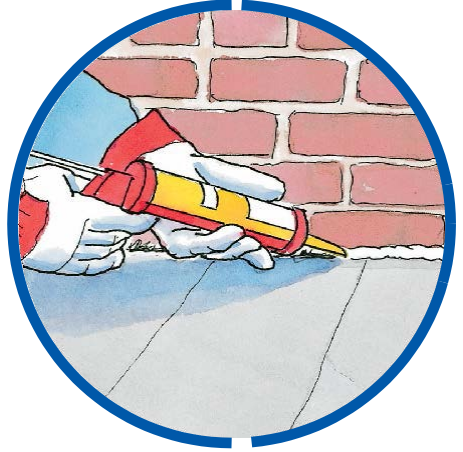
Qabashada



Burburinta tin iyo

Jeex-jeexa dillaacyada iyo godad yaryar

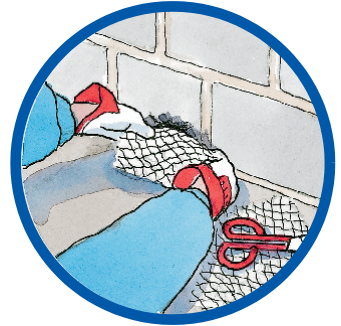
- Jeex-jeexyada dillaac iyo godad yar oo leh haraaga saqafka ama isticmaal sibidhka saqafka - waa wax raaga oo si fudud ayaa loo adeegsadaa qoryaha garaacidooda.
- Xir godad albaabada hoostiisa ah oo albaabbada birta u adkaysi u leh.
- Xir meelaha banaan dariishadaha oo bir iftiimaysa leh.
- Ku dheji shaashadda weelkarka hawada, gaar ahaan sagxadaha hoose.



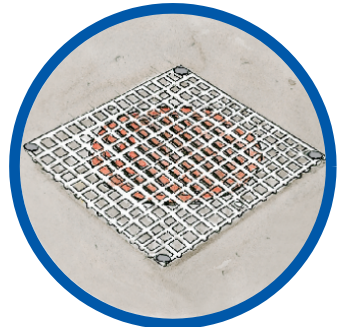
Buuxi Nusqaamaha Waaweyn iyo gododka

Qaabka loo xiro nusqaamaha iyo godadku waxay kuxiran yihiin qalabka dhismaha iyo xaddiga bannaan ee godka ka dambeeya.

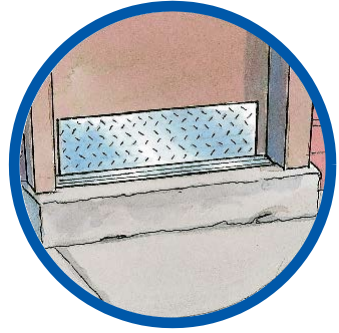
- U isticmaal hoosaad ama sibidh diyaar ah si loo buuxi nusqaamaha iyo godadka sibidhka iyo aasaaska dhagaxa. Ku dabool godad waaweyn oo leh dheri bir ah ama shaashad ah, ka dibna ku dabool hoobiye ama sibidh.



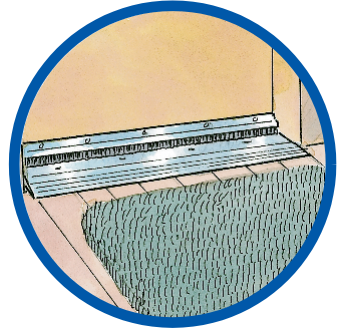
- Dabaqyada qashin-qubka iyo hawo-goynta leh shaashad bir ah oo culus, oo lagu xafiday ciddiyaha dhagaxa ama sibidhka.



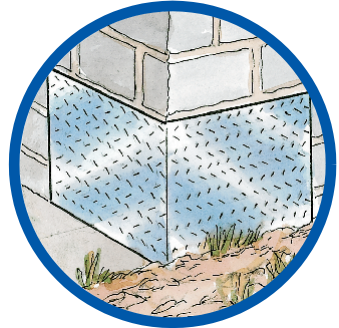
- Ku rakib taarikada bir-biraha xaashida ah albaabka hoose ee albaabbada ay rabbilaaddu ka nuugo ama soo gasho dhismaha. Ku dhajiso marinnada biraha hoosta.



- U adeegso faallooyinka albaabka in albaabadu ka hooseeyaan albaabada wax ka yar hal inji.



- Tixgeli inaad ku dhejiso gayj culos oo birta shiit ah oo u dhexeeya aasaaska iyo dhulka.



- Ku daboolida tuubbada ee ku dhaca gidaarada oo ay ku jiraan saxanno-esketcheon-na (“tuubooyin jajaban”). Si joogto ah uga hubi tuubooyinka bulaacadaha.



Xir gododka aan firfircoonayn

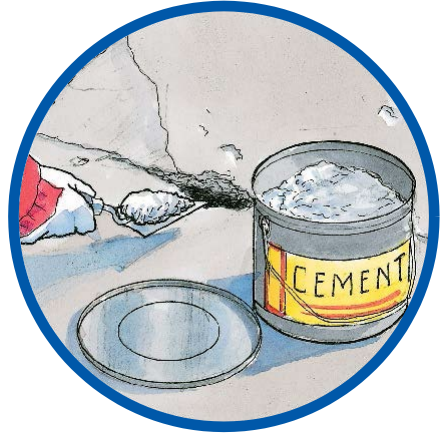
burrow-ga aan firfircooneyn ayaa badanaa lahaan doona caleemo, xuub-caaro ama qashin kale oo hareeraha laga soo galo. Burburkan waa in la xiraa si aan jiirku u soo noqon.



- Waxyaabaha kuxiran ciidda adoo ku buuxinaya ciidda ama hoos u gelinaya majarafad, ama adoo raacaya iyaga.



- Xir burrows-ka marinnada dillaacay ama jabtay lugta birta iyo sibidhka.



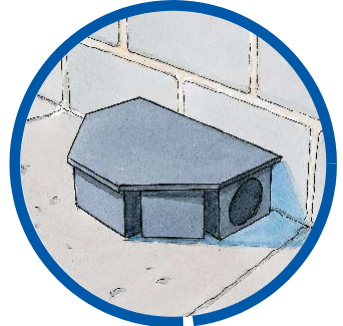
Tallaabada shanaad: Ka

Dheecaan

Xayawaanka loo yaqaan 'Rodent' waa habka ugu badan ee loo maareeyo jirka laakiin ku-isticmaalka sunta waxay shaqo u tahay xirfad-yaqaannada. Haddii aad u isticmaasho sunta cayayaanka si aad u maamusho dhibaataada cayayaankaaga, akhri qoraalka si aad u hubiso inaad u dooranayso badeecada saxda ah ee cayayaanka saxda ah. Raac dhammaan tilmaamaha iyo digniinta si taxaddar leh. Had iyo jeer raadso lambar Alaabooyinka Xakamaynta Cayayaanka (PCP) sumadda si aad u ogaato in badeecadda ay oggolaatay Caafimaadka Kannada <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/pest-control-tips/rats-mice.html>

Hubso in shirkaddaada xakamaynta cayayaanka ay raacday tilmaamahan:

- Had iyo jeer aqri oo raac sumadda soo saaraha, oo isticmaal xadka ugu yar ee waxtar leh.
- Isticmaal galoofisyada la tuuro markii aad maareynaysid saxarada oo dhaq gacmahaaga kadib.
- U isticmaal xirmooyin sariir ah oo aamin ah (oo loo yaqaanno "baloogyada" sed) gudaha saldhigyada caws u adkaysta. Saldhigyo amni ah oo ku xirxiran dhulka ama bawdka sibiidhka, calal ama xadhig.
- Dhig saldhigyada bait isla wadadda ay jirku caadiyan u safraan - badiyaa dariiqyada dhismayaasha derbiyada iyo darbiyada xayndaabka. Maaddaama jirku had iyo jeer ku safro isla waddo, waxay u badan tahay inay wax ka cunaan saldhigyada ku ag yaal.



- Bedel xabka kadib markii la cuno. Ka tag saldhigyada cawska iyo hoyga ugu yaraan laba toddobaad ka dib markii dhammaan howlihii jiirku joogsadeen. Lasoco bishiiba mar.

Dabbida

Waxaa jira dhowr nooc oo dabinno ah oo loo adeegsan karo in lagu xakameeyo jiirka. Dabaqyada dabinka iyo dabinnada elektaroonigga ah way fududahay in la isticmaalo oo aad waxtar u leh haddii si fiican loo meeleeyo oo si habboon loo dejiyo.



Doorashada iyo La Shaqeynta Shirkadda

Sida loo Raadiyo Shirkadda

Weydii agagaarka iyo shirkadaha wareysiga

- Weydii deriskaaga iyo asxaabtaada inay kuu soo gudbiyaan.
- Ka fiiri buugga taleefanka iyo khadka tooska ah ee adeegyada 'isku-dhafka cayayaanka'. Shirkadahaani waxay u badan tahay inay baaraan, kormeeraan oo sameeyaan talooyinka iyo hagaajinta.
- Shirkadaha wareysiga. Weydiiso tixraacyo, ay ku jiraan macaamiil hore.

Shirkad wanaagsan ayaa sameyn doonta...

- Kormeer gurigaaga intaadan ku siinin qiimaha la soo xigtey.
- Ku siinayaan warbixin kormeer oo qoran, iyo qorshe hawleed.
- Xisaabta salka ku haysa natiijooyinka baarista, ma ahan ajuurada guriga la siinayo. Adeegyada ugu jaban marar dhif ah ayaa ugu fiican.
- Samee tixraacyo dayactir qaab dhismeed ah, hadii loo baahdo.
- Booqo inta badan ilaa shaqada la qabanayo.
- Ku dheji santuuqyada weelasha adkeega u adkeysta.
- Shaqaale uqalma, shaqaale si fiican u tababaran.

- Barro sida looga hortago jiiirka.
- La shaqee adiga illaa jiiirku ka baxo.

Wada Shaqayn

- La soco xirfadlaha kontoroolka cayayaanka booqashada kasta, oo la soco shaqada.
- Ku heshiia qorshaha adeegga iyo qiimaha.
- Dabagalka tixraacyada iyo talooyinka.